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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 1.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Read and recognize | | | | | **To** | **jest** | **dom.** | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kfm_home-alt.png** | | **To** | **jest** | **kot.** | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kot2.jpg** | | **To** | **jest** | **mapa.** | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/mapa3.jpg** | | **To** | **jest** | **pani.** | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/pani2.jpg** | | **To** | **jest** | **kino.** | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kino1.jpg** | | **To** | **jest** | **serce.** | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/serce2.jpg** | | **Study the examples, then fill in the empty spaces**  http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/arrow_next.gif  (Please cover left part  of the table) | 2.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Fill in the blanks | | | | | **To** | **jest** | **dom.** | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kfm_home-alt.png** | | **To** | **jest** |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kot2.jpg** | | **To** | **jest** |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/mapa3.jpg** | | **To** | **jest** |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/pani2.jpg** | | **To** | **jest** |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kino1.jpg** | | **To** | **jest** |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/serce2.jpg** | | | 3.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Translation | | | | | **To** | **jest** | **ładny**  **dom.** | This is a nice house. | | **To** | **jest** | **ładny**  **kot.** | This is a nice cat. | | **To** | **jest** | **ładna mapa.** | This is a nice map. | | **To** | **jest** | **ładna**  **pani.** | This is a nice lady. | | **To** | **jest** | **ładne**  **kino.** | This is a nice movie theater. | | **To** | **jest** | **ładne serce.** | This is a nice heart. | | http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/arrow_next.gif    (Please cover left part  of the table) | 4.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Write in the sentences | | | | | **To** | **jest** | **ładny dom.** | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kfm_home-alt.png** | |  |  |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kot2.jpg** | |  |  |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/mapa3.jpg** | |  |  |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/pani2.jpg** | |  |  |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kino1.jpg** | |  |  |  | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/serce2.jpg** | |         **Rodzaje gramatyczne w języku polskim** **Grammatical Genders in Polish Language**     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | EVERY noun in the Polish language has a grammaticalgender:    1.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Grammatical genders** | | | | **masculine**  - męski | **feminine**  - żeński | **neuter**  - nijaki | | http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kfm_home-alt.png  http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kot2.jpg | http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/mapa3.jpg      http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/pani2.jpg | http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/kino1.jpg      http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/serce2.jpg | | dom  kot | mapa  pani | kino  serce | | **http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/arrow_next.gif** | 2.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Noun**  **ending** |  |  | **Gender** | | **dom** | **consonant** | **🡪** | ***masculine*** | | **kot** | **consonant** | **🡪** | ***masculine*** | | **mapa** | **-a** | **🡪** | ***feminine*** | | **pani** | **-i** | **🡪** | ***feminine*** | | **kino** | **-o** | **🡪** | ***neuter*** | | **serce** | **-e** | **🡪** | ***neuter*** | | | |  |
|  | **O rodzajach About Genders**     |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Gender** | **Nouns in singular form with** | **Frequency** | **Examples** | | **Masculine** | **consonant endings** | 90% of Polish nouns with one of these endings in a singular form is of a **masculine gender** | profesor, kot, dom, rok, ząb  *professor, cat, house, year, tooth* | | there are a few  exceptions | **-a, -y**  **endings** | 10% of Polish nouns | tata, artysta, Maurycy  *dad, artist, Maurice* | | **Feminine** | **-a, -i**  **endings** | 90% of Polish nouns with one of these endings in a singular form is of a **feminine gender** | mama, klasa, pani    mum, class, lady | | there are a few  exceptions | **consonant endings** | 10% of Polish nouns | jesień, miłość, mysz, noc    fall, love, mouse, night | | **Neuter** | **-e, -ę, -o, -um**  **endings** | 100% of Polish nouns with one of  these endings in a singular form is of a **neuter gender** | serce, imię, dziecko, muzeum  heart, first name, child, museum |     http://polishlanguageonline.com/images/pencil2.jpg**Exercise.**  Genders.  Write in the appropriate nouns (only regular forms are given).     |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | ~~Adam~~, ~~babcia~~, chleb, chłopiec, cytryna, ~~ćwiczenie~~, drzewo, dziadek, dziewczyna, gospodyni, imię, Kraków, krzesło, księżyc, lato, liceum, mydło, nauczyciel, nauczycielka, okno, Polska, prezydent, rzeka, słowo, student, studentka, światło, teatr, telewizor, Warszawa, wiosna, zadanie,  zima  (add more nouns): | | | | **Gender   Rodzaj**  (singular   liczba pojedyncza) | | | | masculine  - męski | feminine  - żeński | neuter  - nijaki | | Adam, chleb, | babcia, | ćwiczenie, | |  |
|  |  | |